# Academic Year: 2023-2024 Master of Art Sociology



# Syllabus & Scheme Semester – I & II

School of Arts, Humanities & Social Science



# GYANVEER UNIVERSITY, SAGAR (M.P.)

Scheme of Examination M.A. (Sociology) I Semester

School of Art, Humanities & Social Science (Academic Session 2023-24)

Subject wise distribution of marks and corresponding credits

S. No.	Paper Type	Subject	Subject Code	Paper Name	Maximum Marks Allotted										C			
					Theory Slot Practical Slot								Total	1 11 11 11 11	Periods Per wee		Credite	
					End Internal Assesment Class test Term (Descriptive & Exam Objective)/Assignment/Seminar			Internal Assesment				External Assesment			Т	P	Total	
					FINAL EXAM	Internal Assesment I	Internal Assesmen t II	Internal Assesment III	Class Interaction	Attendanc e	Practical/ Presentation/ Lab Record	Viva Voce	Lab Work					
1	Core Course	M.A. (Sociology)	MASOC211T	SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES AND CONCEPTS-I	60	20	20	20						100	6	0	0	(
2	Core Course		MASOC212T	SOCIOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENT - I	60	20	20	20			_	1		100	6.	0	0	(
3	Core Course		MASOC213T	TRADITION SOCIAL TRADITION -1	60	20	20	20		-		-	- - -	100	6	0	0	(
4	Core Course		MASOC214T	METHODOLOGY OF SOCIAL Research-I	60	20	20	20	300	y some	- 1			100	6	()	()	(
5	Elective		MASOC215T	SOCIOLOGY IN INDIA-1	60	20	20	20		100				100	1	0	()	7

Total of Creditd is 6+6+6+6+4 = 28

Note\*: Allotment of Marks for Internal Assessment for theory portion is Best of Two / either of two and addition of them.

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#### Semester - I

# MASOC211T - SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES AND CONCEPTS-I

#### Objectives:

To acquaint the students with both the fundamental and advanced sociological concepts and theories by way of introducing sociological theories through basic concepts. Here each of the concepts is initially clarified locating in a particular intellectual heritage.

#### **Course Content:**

# Unit - I: Approaching Sociological Theory

(Lecture-12)

Social Theory and its Context

Concept and Theory

Theory and Paradigm

Social Construction of Reality

# Unit - II: Social Structure as a Sociological Concept

(Lecture- 12)

Concepts, Theories of Structure

Structure and Function

Structure, Function/ and Neo-functionalism

#### Unit - III: Understanding Power

(Lecture-12)

The Conceptual and Theoretical Issues of Power

Class and Legitimacy

Power: A Functionalist View

Power and Institutions

Power and Knowledge

#### Unit – IV: Theory of Capitalism – I

(Lecture-12)

Evolution, Development and Function of Capitalism

Rationality, Work and Organisation

#### Unit - V: Theory of Capitalism - II

(Lecture- 12)

Entrepreneurship and Capitalism

Freedom and Liberty

Alienation

#### **Learning Outcomes:**

After completion of the course students will be acquainted with both the fundamental and advanced sociological concepts and theories by way of introducing sociological theories through basic concepts.

- Durkheim, Emile Suicide, translated by J.A. Spaulding and G. Simpson, glencoe III.
   The Free Press 1951, (Original 'in French: 1897) Merton, R.K. 1968,
- Social Theory and Social Structure, New Delhi, AmerInd Publishing Co. Parsons, Talcott, 1965, Theories of Society Foundations of Modern Sociology Theory, Complete in 1 Vol., New York, The Free Press. Veena Das ed. 2003,
- Don Martindale (1961), **The Nature and Types of Sociological Theory**, Routledge and Kegan Paul, London.
- Emile Durkheim (1982), The Rules of Sociological Method, The Free Press.
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- H. P. Fairchild Fairchild (1944), Dictionary of Sociology (ed.), Philosophical Library, New York.
- Hans L. Zetterberg (1965), On Theory and Verification in Sociology. The Bedminster Press, New Jersey.
- Helmut R. Wagner (1963), ", Types of Sociological Theory: Toward a System of Classification" in American Sociological Review, Vol. 28, pp. 735-42.
- Jonathan H. Turner (1971), The Structure of Sociological Theory, McGraw-Hill Book Company, New York.
- L. A. Coser and B. Rosenberg (1969), **Sociological Theory** (eds.), The Macmillan Company, New York.
- M. Francis Abraham (1990), Modern Sociological Theory—An Introduction. Oxford University Press, Delhi.
- Morris Ginsberg (1950), **Sociology**, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Robert K. Merton (1966), ", The Sociologist as Empiricist" in Alex Inkeles (ed.).
   Readings on Modern Sociology, Prentice Hall, New York.
- Robert K. Merton (1968), Social Theory and Social Structure, The Free Press. New York.
- T. B. Bottomore (1971), Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature, Prentice-Hall, Inc., N.J.
- Theodore Fred Abel (1970), The Foundation of Sociological Theory, Random House, New York.
- W. J. Goode and P. K. Hatt (1952), **Methods in Social Research**, McGraw-Hill Book Company, New York.
- Walter L. Wallace (1969), Sociological Theory, Aldine Publishing Company, Chicago.



#### Semester - I

#### MASOC212T - SOCIOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENT - I

#### **Objectives:**

To develop a sociological understanding of the processes of development, to formulate a socio-historical critique of these processes and delineate alternatives as evolved through experiences.

#### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit – I : The Concepts of Development**

(Lecture- 12)

Development and Progress: Economic and Social Dimensions

Change, Modernisation and Development Social, Human and Gender Development

Sustainable Development

#### Unit - II: Perspectives on Development - I

(Lecture- 12)

Modernisation

Liberal Perspective of Development

# Unit – III: Perspectives on Development – II

(Lecture- 12)

Marxian Perspective of Development

Gandhian Perspective of Development

#### Unit – IV: Critics of Development

(Lecture- 12)

Dependency Theory of Underdevelopment

Social and Human Development

Gender Perspective on Development

#### Unit - V: Approaches to Sustainable Development

(Lecture- 12)

Micro-Planning,

Ecology, Environment and Development

Ethno-development

Population and Development

#### **Learning Outcomes:**

After completion of the course students will develop a sociological understanding of the processes of development, will be able to formulate a socio-historical critique of these processes and delineate alternatives as evolved through experiences.

- Jonathan H. Turner (1971), **The Structure of Sociological Theory**, McGraw-Hill Book Company, New York.
- L. A. Coser and B. Rosenberg (1969), **Sociological Theory** (eds.), The Macmillan Company, New York.
- M. Francis Abraham (1990), **Modern Sociological Theory—An Introduction**, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
- Morris Ginsberg (1950), Sociology, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Robert K. Merton (1966), ", The Sociologist as Empiricist"" in Alex Inkeles (ed.), Readings on Modern Sociology, Prentice Hall, New York.



#### Semester - I

## MASOC213T - TRADITION SOCIAL TRADITION -I

#### **Objectives:**

- Ability to grasp the intellectual and social origins of the emergence of Sociological Theories
- Ability to internalize the classical sociological traditions and concepts of Marx, Weber and Durkheim
- Ability to cultivate sociological perspectives and apply those in understanding the social issues

#### **Course Content:**

Unit – I: (Lecture- 12)

- (a) Historical Socio-Economic background of the Emergence of Sociology A Comte Hierarchy of Science.
- (b) Brief history of development of social thought (Renaissance its Impact) Industrial revaluation.

Unit – II: (Lecture- 12)

- (a) Karl Marx-Marx's theory of social change. Marxian Dialectical materialism as a philosophical perspective of change and its laws. Materialism interpretations of history.
- (b) As a perspective of explaining transformation of human society through different stages Economic determinism.

Unit – III: (Lecture- 12)

Emile Durkheim:- Intellectual background. Social disintegration as a legacy of Industrial Revolution. Mechanical and Organic solidarities. Explanation of increasing division of labour. Pathological forms of division of labour.

Unit – IV: (Lecture- 12)

Max Weber - intellectual background analysis of modern capitalism. Theory of authority- authority and power- types of authority and bases of their legitimacy, views on the role of ideas and values in social change with reference to the relationship between protestant ethane and emergence of capitalism.

Unit – V: (Lecture- 12)

Thirstier Veblen:- Theory of conspicuous consumption. Theory of incisures class, theory for social change.

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#### **Learning Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, students will develop the

- ability to grasp the intellectual and social origins of the emergence of Sociological Theories
- ability to internalize the classical sociological traditions and concepts of Marx. Weber and Durkheim
- ability to cultivate sociological perspectives and apply those in understanding the social issues

- Robert K. Merton (1968), Social Theory and Social Structure, The Free Press, New York.
- T. B. Bottomore (1971), Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature. Prentice-Hall, Inc., N.J.
- Theodore Fred Abel (1970), **The Foundation of Sociological Theory**. Random House, New York.
- W. J. Goode and P. K. Hatt (1952), **Methods in Social Research**, McGraw-Hill Book Company, New York.
- Walter L. Wallace (1969), **Sociological Theory**, Aldine Publishing Company, Chicago.



#### Semester - I

# MASOC214T - Methodology of Social Research - I

## **Objectives:**

- Ability to understand the fundamentals of methodology and philosophical persuasions (approaches) of social science research.
- Develop skill to select a research problem and problematise it stating the rationale of the study.
- Ability to formulate research questions and state clear objectives to the topic of research.
- Ability to apply accurate quantitative and qualitative research tools (techniques) to the select topic of research.

#### **Course Content:**

Unit – I: (Lecture- 12)

Concept of Method and Methodology technique of research Meaning and nature social Research

Unit – II: (Lecture- 12)

Scientific Method in Social Science. Types of Social Research, Research design Basic steps in Social Research.

Unit –III: (Lecture- 12)

Nature of Social Reality and Approaches. Methodological perspectives in Sociological theory, logic and inquiry in social research.

Unit – IV: (Lecture- 12)

Inductive and Deductive theory building. Objective - its value & neutrality significance of Hypothesis in social research.

Unit – V: (Lecture- 12)

Quantitative Research Techniques: Techniques and Methods of Qualitative research. Participant observation; ethnography, interview.

# Learning Outcomes:

After completion of the course, students will develop the

- ability to understand the fundamentals of methodology and philosophical persuasions (approaches) of social science research.
- skill to select a research problem and problematise it stating the rationale of the study.
- ability to formulate research questions and state clear objectives to the topic of



research.

• ability to apply accurate quantitative and qualitative research tools (techniques) to the select topic of research

- Becker, H.S. (1971), "Social Class Variations in the Teacher Pupil Relationship in Cosin." Dale, Esland and Swift.
- Berger, Peter L., and Thomas Luckmann (1966), The Social Construction of Methods of Social Research Reality, Garden City, Double Day, New York.
- Bernard, H. Russell (1988), Research Methods in Cultural Anthropology, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
- Bulterfied, Herber (1969), The Origin of Modern Science, Mac Millan, New York.
- Cockburn, C. (1983), "Brothers: Male Dominance and Technological Change" Pluto Press, London.
- Edmund Husserl (1931), "Ideas: General Introduction to Pure Phenomenology", New York.
- Haralambos, Michael et.al (1981), Sociology: Themes and Persepctives. Oxford University Press, Delhi.
- James, William (1976), Essays in Radical Empiricism, Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, Longmans, Green, New York.
- Larrain, J. (1982), On the Character of Ideology: Marx and the present debate in Britain", Theory, Culture and Society. 1. P: 5.
- Lee Harvey (1990), Critical Social Research. Unwin Hyman Limited, London.
- Levi-Strauss, C. (1963), "Structural Anthropology", Basic Books, New York.
- Propp, V. (1968), "Morphology of the Folk Tale", University of Texas Press. Austin.
- Robert, K., Merton (1968), Social Theory and Social Structure, Amerind Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd. New York.
- Spielberg, Herbert (1982), The Phenomenological Movement: A Historical Introduction, 3d ed. Martinus Nijhoff, The Hague.
- Taylor, Eugene. (1984), Radical Empiricism and the Conduct of Research. "In The Metaphysical Foundations of Modern Science": A Reassessment, edited by, Willis Harman. Institute of Neotic Sciences. Clif, Sausalito.
- Young, David E., and J.G. Goulet (1994), Being Changed by Cross-Cultural Encounters. Broadview Press, Ontario, Peterborough



#### Semester - I

#### MASOC215T - SOCIOLOGY IN INDIA- I

**Objectives:** To a student of sociology in India, the broad socio-historical, economic and-political process within which the growth of the discipline of sociology has taken place is of great relevance. This course aims to familiarize the students with the emergence and growth of sociology in India.

#### **Course Content:**

#### Unit - I: Emergence of Sociology in India

(Lecture-12)

Social Background of the Emergence of Sociology in India

Emergence of the Discipline: Issues and Themes

Village Studies in India

# Unit - II: Perspectives on Caste - I

(Lecture-12)

The Colonial Perspective Brahminical Perspective

#### Unit - III: Perspectives on Caste - I

(Lecture- 12)

View from the Field

Ambedkar and Lohia on Caste

Census Perspective

# Unit - IV Perspective on Family, Marriage and Kinship

(Lecture- 12)

The Household and the Family

The Household as a Cooperative-Conflicting Unit

Marriage and its Changing Patterns

Descent and Alliance Approaches to the Study of Kinship in India

#### Unit - V: Perspective on Class, Caste and Gender

(Lecture- 12)

Agrarian Classes and Categories

The Working Class

The Middle Class

Gender, Caste and Class

# Learning outcomes:

After completion of the course, students will have knowledge about the broad socio-historical, economic and-political process within which the growth of the discipline of sociology has taken place is of great relevance. They will be familiarized with the emergence and growth of sociology in India.



- Mukherjee, Ramkrishna 1979. Sociology of Indian Sociology. Allied Publishers, Bombay
- Singh, Yogendra. 1979. "On the History of Sociology in India" in Mohini Mullick (ed.) Social Enquiry: Goals and Approaches. Manohar, Delhi
- Srinivas, M.N. and Panini 1986. "The Development of Sociology and Social Anthropology in India" in T.K. Oommen & Partha N. Mukherji (eds) Indian Sociology Reflections of Introspections, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
- Dhanagare, D.N. 1995 Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology; Rawat Publications, New Delhi
- Singh, Y.1986 Indian Sociology: Social Conditioning and Emerging Concerns: Vikas Publications, New Delhi
- Beteille, A. 1980 'The Indian Village: Past and Present' in E.J. Hobsbawm et. al. eds. Peasants in History: Essays in Honour of Daniel Thorner, OUP, Calcutta
- Beteille, A. 1975 'The Tribulations of Fieldwork' in A. Beteille and T. N. Madan ed. Encounters and Experience: Personal Accounts of Fieldwork. Vikas, Delhi

